**LIJST VAN ROMEINSE KEIZERS**

**PRINCIPAAT**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Gens Iulia*** | | |  |
| Augustus (‘Octavianus’) | | | 27 v.Chr – 14 n.Chr. |
| Tiberius | |  | 14 – 37 |
| Caius (‘Caligula’) | |  | 37 – 41 |
| Claudius |  |  | 41 – 54 |
| Nero |  |  | 54 – 68 |
| Galba |  |  | 68 - 69 |
| Otho |  |  | 68 - 69 |
| Vitellius    ***Gens Flavia*** |  |  | 68 – 69 |
| Vespasianus |  |  | 69 – 79 |
| Titus |  |  | 79 – 81 |
| Domitianus |  |  | 81 – 96 |
| **Keizers bij adoptie** | |
| Nerva | |  | 96 – 98 |
| Traianus | |  | 98 – 117 |
| Hadrianus | |  | 117 – 138 |
| Antoninus Pius | |  | 138 – 161 |
| Marcus Aurelius | |  | 161 – 180 |

**Militaire keizers**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | |  |
| Commodus | | | 180 – 192 |
| Pertinax Didius Iulianus | | | 192 – 193 |
| Clodius Albinus | | | 193 – 197 |
| Pescennius Niger | | | 193 – 194 |
| Septimius Severus  Marcus Aurelius Antonius | | | 193 – 211 |
| ('Caracalla') | |  | 211 – 217 |
| Geta | |  | 211 – 212 |
| Macrinus | |  | 217 – 218 |
| Elagabalus | |  | 218 – 222 |
| Alexander Severus | |  | 222 – 234 |
| Maximinus | |  | 234 – 238 |
| Gordianus I & III | |  | 238 |
| Pupienus & Balbinus | |  | 238 |
| Gordianus III |  |  | 238 – 244 |
| Philippus Arabs |  |  | 244 – 249 |
| Decius |  |  | 249 – 251 |
| Gallus |  |  | 251 – 253 |
| Æmilianus |  |  | 253 |
| Valerianus |  |  | 253 – 259 |
| Gallienus |  |  | 259 – 268 |
| Claudius II |  |  | 268 – 270 |
| Aurelianus |  |  | 270 – 275 |
| Tacitus |  |  | 275 – 276 |
| Florianus |  |  | 276 |
| Probus |  |  | 276 – 282 |
| Carus |  |  | 282 – 283 |
| Carinus |  |  | 283 – 285 |
| Numerianus |  |  | 283 – 284 |

**MONARCHIE**

Diocletianus 284 – 305

Maximianus 284 – 305 | 310

Galerius 305 – 311

Constantinus Chlorus 305 – 306

Valerius Severus 305 – 307

Maximinus 305 – 313

Maxentius 306 – 312

Licinius 307 – 324

Constantinus I 306 – 337

Constantinus II 337 – 340

Constans 337 – 350

Constantius O. 337 – 361

Iulianus 361 – 363

Iovianus 363 – 364

Valentinianus I W. 364 – 375

Valens O. 364 – 378

Gratianus 375 – 383

Valentinianus II 375 – 392

Maximus 384 – 388

Eugenius 392 – 394

Theodosius I 379 – 395

# WESTERS KEIZERRIJK

Honorius 395 – 423

Valentianianus III 423 – 455

Petronius Maximus 455

Avitus 455 – 456

Maiorianus 456 – 461

Severus 461 – 465

Ricimer 465 – 467

Anthemius 467 – 472

Olybrius 472

Glycerius 472 – 473

Iulius Nepos 473 – 475

Romulus Augustulus 475 – 476

# OOSTERS KEIZERRIJK

**Huis van Theodosius**

Arcadius 395 – 408

Theodosius II 408 – 450

Marcianus 450 – 457

Leo I 457 – 474

**Huis van Iustinus**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Iustinus I |  |  | 518 – 527 |  | Tiberius II | 578 – 582 |
| Iustinianus I |  |  | 527 – 565 |  | Mauricius | 582 – 602 |
| Iustinus II |  |  | 565 – 578 |  | Phocas | 602 – 610 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

* Naar: Hoekstra, P, 1892. Romeinsche Antiquiteiten. Schets der Staatsinstellingen van het Romeinsche Rijk. Zwolle, W.E.J. Tjeenk Willink, 2e druk.