**LIJST VAN ROMEINSE KEIZERS**

**PRINCIPAAT**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  ***Gens Iulia***   |  |
| Augustus (‘Octavianus’)  | 27 v.Chr – 14 n.Chr.  |
| Tiberius  |   | 14 – 37  |
| Caius (‘Caligula’)  |   | 37 – 41  |
| Claudius  |   |   | 41 – 54  |
| Nero   |   |   | 54 – 68  |
| Galba  |   |   | 68 - 69  |
| Otho  |   |   | 68 - 69  |
| Vitellius  ***Gens Flavia***   |   |   | 68 – 69  |
| Vespasianus  |   |   | 69 – 79  |
| Titus  |   |   | 79 – 81  |
| Domitianus   |   |   | 81 – 96  |
| **Keizers bij adoptie**   |
| Nerva  |   | 96 – 98  |
| Traianus  |   | 98 – 117  |
| Hadrianus  |   | 117 – 138  |
| Antoninus Pius  |   | 138 – 161  |
| Marcus Aurelius  |   | 161 – 180  |

**Militaire keizers**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|   |  |
| Commodus  | 180 – 192  |
| Pertinax Didius Iulianus  | 192 – 193  |
| Clodius Albinus  | 193 – 197  |
| Pescennius Niger  | 193 – 194  |
| Septimius Severus Marcus Aurelius Antonius  | 193 – 211  |
|  ('Caracalla')  |   | 211 – 217  |
| Geta  |   | 211 – 212  |
| Macrinus  |   | 217 – 218  |
| Elagabalus  |   | 218 – 222  |
| Alexander Severus  |   | 222 – 234  |
| Maximinus  |   | 234 – 238  |
| Gordianus I & III  |   | 238  |
| Pupienus & Balbinus  |   | 238  |
| Gordianus III  |   |   | 238 – 244  |
| Philippus Arabs  |   |   | 244 – 249  |
| Decius  |   |   | 249 – 251  |
| Gallus  |   |   | 251 – 253  |
| Æmilianus  |   |   | 253  |
| Valerianus  |   |   | 253 – 259  |
| Gallienus  |   |   | 259 – 268  |
| Claudius II  |   |   | 268 – 270  |
| Aurelianus  |   |   | 270 – 275  |
| Tacitus  |   |   | 275 – 276  |
| Florianus  |   |   | 276  |
| Probus  |   |   | 276 – 282  |
| Carus  |   |   | 282 – 283  |
| Carinus  |   |   | 283 – 285  |
| Numerianus  |   |   | 283 – 284  |

**MONARCHIE**

Diocletianus 284 – 305

Maximianus 284 – 305 | 310

Galerius 305 – 311

Constantinus Chlorus 305 – 306

Valerius Severus 305 – 307

Maximinus 305 – 313

Maxentius 306 – 312

Licinius 307 – 324

Constantinus I 306 – 337

Constantinus II 337 – 340

Constans 337 – 350

Constantius O. 337 – 361

Iulianus 361 – 363

Iovianus 363 – 364

Valentinianus I W. 364 – 375

Valens O. 364 – 378

Gratianus 375 – 383

Valentinianus II 375 – 392

Maximus 384 – 388

Eugenius 392 – 394

Theodosius I 379 – 395

# WESTERS KEIZERRIJK

Honorius 395 – 423

Valentianianus III 423 – 455

Petronius Maximus 455

Avitus 455 – 456

Maiorianus 456 – 461

Severus 461 – 465

Ricimer 465 – 467

Anthemius 467 – 472

Olybrius 472

Glycerius 472 – 473

Iulius Nepos 473 – 475

Romulus Augustulus 475 – 476

# OOSTERS KEIZERRIJK

**Huis van Theodosius**

Arcadius 395 – 408

Theodosius II 408 – 450

Marcianus 450 – 457

Leo I 457 – 474

**Huis van Iustinus**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Iustinus I  |   |   | 518 – 527  |   | Tiberius II  | 578 – 582  |
| Iustinianus I  |   |   | 527 – 565  |   | Mauricius  | 582 – 602  |
| Iustinus II  |   |   | 565 – 578  |   | Phocas  | 602 – 610  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

* Naar: Hoekstra, P, 1892. Romeinsche Antiquiteiten. Schets der Staatsinstellingen van het Romeinsche Rijk. Zwolle, W.E.J. Tjeenk Willink, 2e druk.